## **NL-CGIAR: Seed Systems Development**

# **Accelerating Aquaculture Development through Improved Tilapia Seed Distribution (TiSeed) - GHANA**

### **Consortium Members**

- Catherine Ragasa, Project Lead, Senior Research Fellow, IFPRI
- Seth Agyakwah, Ruby Asmah, Emmanuel Tetteh-Doku (Scientists) CSIR-Water Research Institute, Ghana
- Nhuong Tran, Olivier Joffre, Trinh Quoc Trong (Scientists); John **Benzie** (Principal Scientist), WorldFish
- Julie Newton, Froukje Kruijssen (Senior Advisors), Anne Rappoldt (Junior Advisor), KIT Royal Tropical Institute
- Matthew Oyih, Emmanuel Aryee (Division Heads); Peter Ziddah (Fish health expert), Fisheries Commission
- Godfred Alimo (S-HOINT Ltd) & Patricia Safo (Crystal Lake Fish Ltd)



### **Synergies with other initiatives**

### **Impact activities**

The project combines research, impact evaluation, capacity strengthening, working with government and private sector, and facilitation of stakeholder platforms

- Technical support to Nucleus Breeding Centre, 30 hatcheries, 3 multiplication centers, and 6 nurseries
- Water quality and molecular analysis of tilapia seed
- Broodstock performance and seed culture trials and monitoring
- Testing business models for sustainable provision of technical support and seed distribution
- Facilitating stakeholder platforms and networks to enhance communication and coordination
- Conducting farm surveys, interviews, feasibility and profitability analysis, effectiveness analysis, experiments, and impact evaluation to inform researchers, regulators, and industry
- Supporting 3 MS students on breeding and molecular genetics and hatchery management

# **Activities to enhanced project sustainability**

- Working with private hatcheries, multiplication centers and nurseries, and provision of technical support to ensure long-term feasibility and sustainability
- FISH's programs on seed distribution systems
- PIM's programs on seed systems and on inclusive value chain development
- Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index (WEAI) and Women's Empowerment in Fisheries (WEFI)
- AUDA/NEPAD's Agricultural Technical and Vocational Education and Training (ATVET) Program



- Strengthening technical and institutional capacity of various actors (broodstock and multiplication centers, hatcheries, nurseries, farmers)
- Facilitating finalization and pilot implementation of certification processes to provide long-term quality improvement to the entire tilapia sector
- Improving productivity and profitability at farm level to ensure good returns and sustainable enterprises
- Testing cost-effective extension services to ensure information provision will continue after the project
- Facilitating platforms and networks for strengthening coordination among various actors and sustaining collective action beyond the project
- Generating data and rigorous analysis for stakeholders' networks to use to lobby for investors, donors and government support for the aquaculture sector

### **Project objectives and description**

**Development goal: To improve productivity and profitability of small-scale tilapia** cage and pond farming.

**Project outcome indicators: Increased productivity of 400 small-scale tilapia farmers** (by 20% for cage, 15% for pond) and reduced fingerling mortality by 50%.

#### Two research objectives and their components

- 1. To improve the quality and service level of public and private hatcheries
  - Generating an understanding of seed quality presently being used
  - Developing and disseminating best practice guidelines and quality standards for hatcheries
  - Building the capacity of hatchery operators and small-scale farmers in sustainable hatchery and seed management

Time (Years)

### **Different aquaculture systems**

- Extensive, semi-intensive and intensive systems
- Polyculture (e.g., tilapia and catfish) and monoculture





constitute the largest number of farmers





Hapas installed in ponds

Cages contribute 90% of total production



Supporting hatchery registration and certification system

#### 2. To increase access to and adoption of high-quality fish seed and good aquaculture practices for new or existing producers, with specific attention for women and youth

- Analyzing the tilapia seed supply chain, assessing its accessibility to existing producers and identifying options to improve the integration of women and youth
- Examining farmers' current use, perception and experience with fish seeds, and measuring demand and willingness to pay for high-quality fingerlings
- Developing and assessing improved models for seed dissemination
- Identifying gender-inclusive and pro-youth approaches to training and information system
- Modeling and identifying factors and constraints in improving farm productivity and profitability

#### Major activities and timeframe

#### YEAR 1 (Q1-Q2) - Exploratory research and baseline studies

Launch meeting (Feb 19, Accra)

Review of certification system and training/extension materials (Q1)

Capacity assessment of hatcheries (Q1)

Baseline farm survey design and implementation (Q1-Q2)

Qualitative seed system and seed value chain analysis (Q2)

Review and selection of seed distribution & extension business models (Q1-Q2)

#### YEAR 1 (Q3) to YEAR 3 (Q2) – Interventions for total of 2 years

Broodstock management; accreditation support Action research on business models

Water quality and molecular analysis of tilapia seed

Broodstock performance and seed culture trials and monitoring of seed quality Farmers' training and extension services

MS students enrollment and thesis completion

YEAR 3 (Q3-Q4) – Impact evaluation results and project closing

Endline survey and impact evaluation (quantitative and qualitative) Documentation of processes, viability and lessons

YEARS 1-3: Facilitation of stakeholder platforms and networks to enhance communication and coordination and dissemination and publication of research results







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