



AGENDA

- Welcome and introduction (10 min.)
- Presentation thesis Youth Employment and migration (30 min)
- Presentation SNV (15 min)
- Discussion (2-3 groups) (30 min)
- Plenary discussion (20 min.)
- Conclusion and next steps (15 min)

BELEIDSNOTA INVESTEREN IN PERSPECTIEF

De focus van ontwikkelingssamenwerking verschuift naar de instabiele regio's West-Afrika/Sahel, Hoorn van Afrika, Midden-Oosten en Noord-Afrika, **voor de aanpak van grondoorzaken van armoede, migratie, terreur en klimaatverandering.**

BELEIDSNOTA INVESTEREN IN PERSPECTIEF

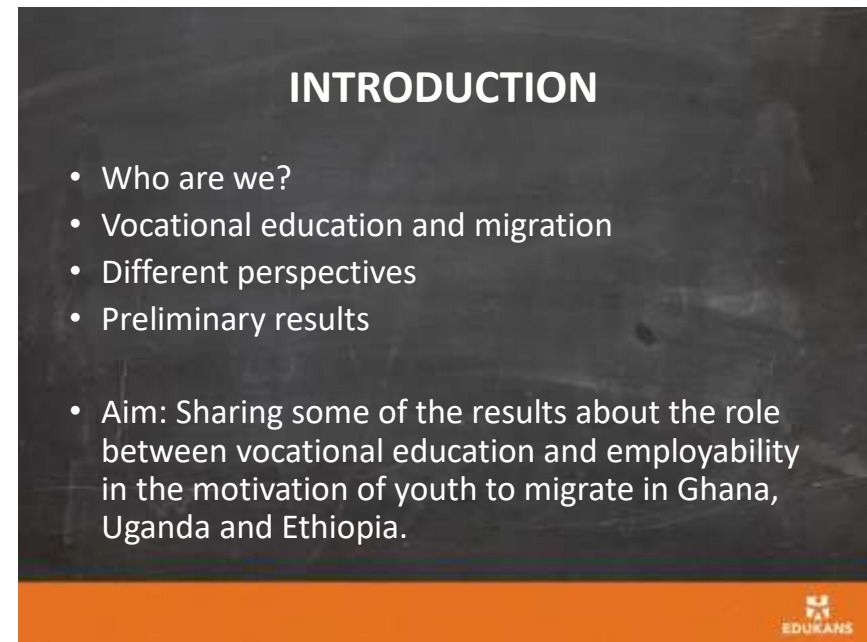
Het kabinet zet meer middelen in op het **creëren van werk en inkomen voor jongeren en vrouwen** in de focusregio's, als onderdeel van het beleid voor de ontwikkeling van de private sector en de aanpak van grondoorzaken.

YOUTH EMPLOYMENT & MIGRATION

- Mitigating the root causes of migration dominates the Dutch development policy in 2018.
- Assumption: job creation and education in low income countries will prevent youth from moving to Europe.
- Proof to support this assumption is questionable.
- The 'roots of migration' are moreover complex, diverse and subject to heated debates.

YOUTH EMPLOYMENT & MIGRATION

- International tendency to frame development policies with the objective to 'stop migration'.
- The European Union released numerous calls for proposals which aim to reduce migration by supporting local development.
- We want to create a better understanding of the relation between job creation, better skilled and qualified youth and the root causes of migration for a more informed political debate.



BROADER THEMES

- Vocational education
 - Sectors
 - Motivation
 - Negative image
- Migration
 - Internal and international migration

GHANA

- Image vocational education
- International migration: not a possibility
- Internal migration: possibility
 - But dangerous
 - Last chance

UGANDA

- More than one job
- Rural – urban migration
- Motivations
 - Jobs, facilities, entertainment, government policies, conflict, avoiding arrests and climate.
- The role of education and employment
 - Applying skills and strategic considerations

ETHIOPIA

- Local job opportunities
- External job opportunities
- Wage differences
- Recruitment process
- Family and peers
- Own aspirations
- Diploma



AND NOW?



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QUESTIONS FOR DEBATE

- Is there a direct link between youth employment and migration? Is youth employment a root cause for migration?
- Based on your experience; what is the impact of vocational training on migration?
- How do we as organizations relate to the political agenda of mitigating migration with our actions?



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NEXT STEPS

- Is there a need to continue the discussion on youth employment and migration?
- If yes, what topic do you think is the most urgent to discuss?
- How?
- with whom?

THANKS!!